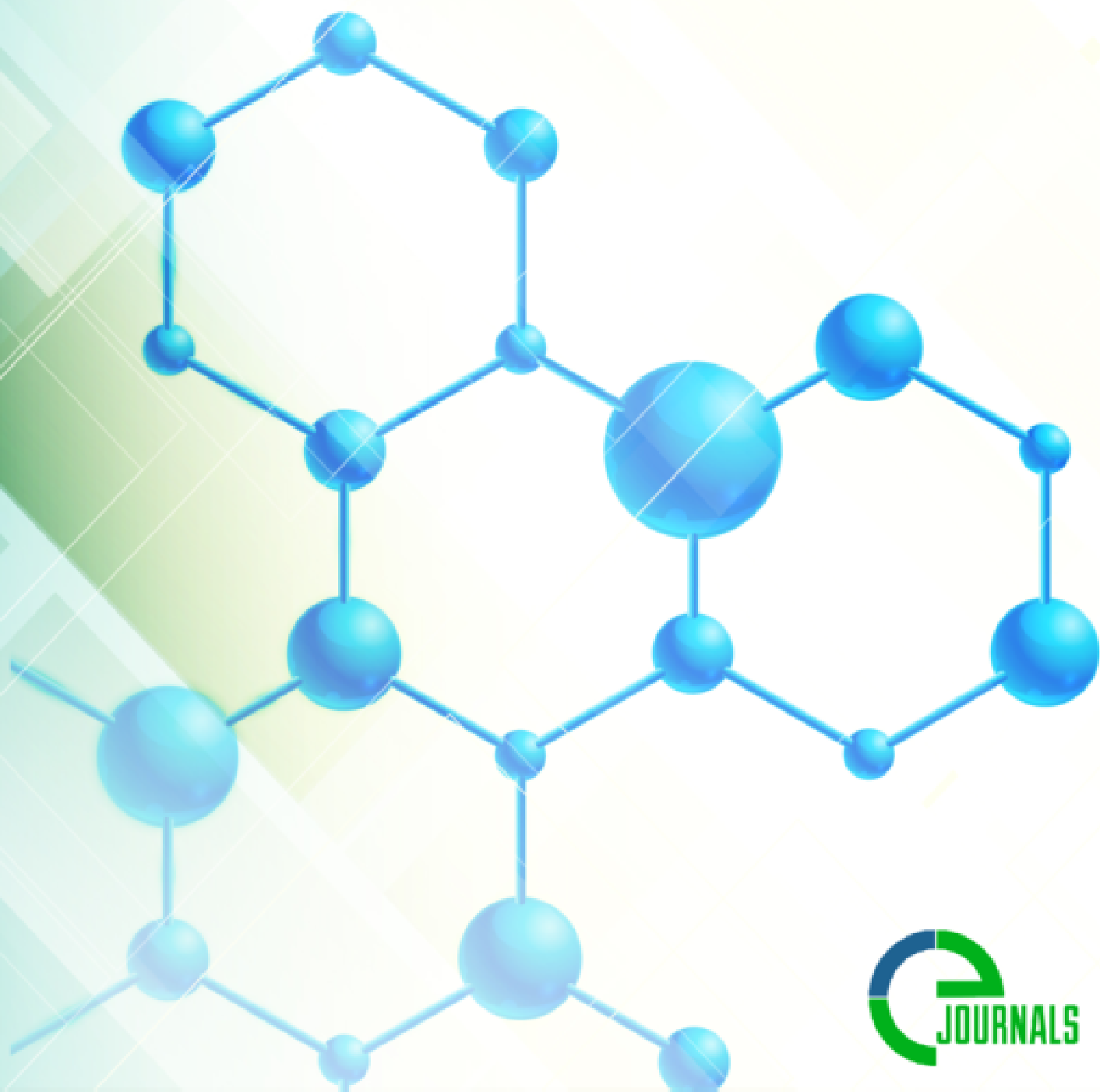


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THE ROLE OF HEALTH INSURANCE IN RESULTS-ORIENTED BUDGETING.

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Abstract: This article examines the essence of result-oriented budgeting and health care spending, its role in the state budget, and the analysis of its current status.

State budget of the Republic of Uzbekistan, budgeting, budget expenditures, results-oriented budgeting, health care facilities, performance indicators.

With the adoption of the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 26, 2018 "On the forecast of the main macroeconomic indicators of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2019 and parameters of the state budget and budget targets for 2020-2021" Presidential Decree-4086, implementation of the tasks envisaged for the transition to result-oriented budgeting practice in our country is important. Based on this, it is necessary to take appropriate measures to expand the indicators for evaluating the effectiveness and efficiency of the use of allocated budget funds. In the implementation of these defined tasks, it is important to introduce and increase the efficiency of financing of health care institutions in our country today. As a result of continuous improvement of medium-term budget planning, opportunities for identifying free financial resources available in the medium term will expand. With the introduction of the mechanism of budget distribution and expansion of their budget powers among budget recipients, the opportunities of budget organizations and budget recipients to set their goals and plan their specific actions accordingly will expand. The main focus is on increasing the efficiency of the use of budget funds. Based on this, it is necessary to take appropriate measures to expand the indicators for evaluating the effectiveness and efficiency of the use of allocated budget funds.

Current issues of financing the social sector at an acceptable level have been thoroughly studied by foreign scientists, and the priority directions of the financial stability of the health sector of the result-oriented budgeting have been substantiated. For example, economists M.P. Afanasev, O. Alexander, A. Laffer, S. L. Brew, J. M. Keynes, K. R. McConnell, P. A. Samuelson, A. Smith, V. D. Nordhaus applied in a number of works of.

Some aspects of the social sphere in Uzbekistan, including the practice of financing healthcare facilities A.V. Vahabov, A.V. Vahabov, N.Kh. Jumaev, A.N. Lee, T.S. Malikov, O.O. Olimjonov, N. Kh. Haydarov, A.B. Jo'raev, U.A. Burkhanov, O.R. Rayimberdieva, G.A. Kasimova, A.O'. Sultonova, O'.D. Rajabov, M.R. Turtaev, I.A. It was analyzed in the scientific works of Azizova, D.A. Rakhmanov.

With the adoption of the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 26, 2018 "On the forecast of the main macroeconomic indicators of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2019 and parameters of the state budget and budget targets for 2020-2021", the transition to result-oriented budgeting was envisaged in our country.

World experience shows that it is important to form result criteria for receiving budget funds when using methods such as result-oriented budgeting and result-oriented budgeting. The relevance of the issue is expressed by the existence of the following complications in financing the health sector in our country:

lack of benchmarking of the quality of medical services in the transition to result-oriented budgeting practice;

non-existence of a specific result or effect corresponding to each of the budget funds; the fact that the activity criterion of the periodicity of average life has not been developed determines the relevance of this dissertation research.

non-existence of a specific result or effect corresponding to each of the budget funds; the fact that the activity criterion of the periodicity of average life has not been developed determines the relevance of this dissertation research.

In order to improve the effectiveness of medical insurance in result-oriented budgeting, the practice of introducing a new model of the organization of the health care system and mechanisms of state medical insurance in the Syrdarya region.

Based on the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 12, 2020 "On measures to introduce a new model of the health care system and state medical insurance mechanisms in the Syrdarya region", the State Medical Insurance Fund was established.

In order to increase the quality, efficiency and popularity of medical care to the population, to expand the scope of primary medical and sanitary care, to gradually introduce a medical insurance system in the field, to create a modern competitive environment in the market of medical services, and on this basis to expand the opportunities for the population to receive guaranteed and quality medical care:

As part of the pilot project:

in primary medical and sanitary care institutions, groups consisting of a family doctor, his assistants in the areas of therapy and pediatrics consisting of secondary medical workers, patronage nurses and midwives are formed;

a state-guaranteed package of free medical services and medicines (hereinafter - the guaranteed package) is developed at the level of each medical institution;

the most important performance indicators (KPI) of medical workers of primary health care institutions are developed, their achievement is monitored, and additional incentive payments are paid depending on the results;

mechanisms of state medical insurance aimed at financing the provision of quality and complete medical care to all layers of the population based on a guaranteed package will be gradually introduced.

The following method of financing is currently used in Sirdarya region.

Funding methods: Global budget and per treated condition (inpatient care facilities). Primary health care facilities per capita. In order to increase the quality and efficiency in the health care sector, increase the volume of primary medical care, gradually introduce a modern competitive system in this field and create a modern competitive environment, in accordance with the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan in December 2020, the State Fund for Medical Insurance (hereinafter referred to as the fund) was established.

For global budget and treated condition (inpatient care facilities). Primary health care facilities per capita.

The global budget is a budget-a set prospective budget of the institution to cover the costs of providing medical services in agreed volumes to the population in a certain period.

The amount of payment for all cases treated in a medical institution is determined in the following order:

Aggregate population age and sex ratios used in per capita funding	Population groups	Men	Women
	0-12 years old	2.28	
	1-5 years old	1.51	
	6-14 years old	0.94	
	15-39 years old	0.59	1.05
	40-49 years old	0.73	1.1
	50-65 years old	1.1	
	65 years and older	1.15	

Note: These coefficients are approved by Appendix 6 of the order of the Ministry of Health on 15.06.2021.

In conclusion, it is appropriate to say that, based on the role and importance of the budget in the economy of the country, the management of public expenditures is an important part of the budget policy, and the medium-term perspective of the country's development and budget planning, management of the medium-term budgeting process, used budget revenues and methods of planning and forecasting, the legal framework situation, as well as budget approval and execution, budget execution control processes are determined in many ways. When organizing the process of preparing the medium-term budget project, it is necessary to implement the following: determine the stages of medium-term comprehensive planning, develop a medium-term strategy for the socio-economic development of the country, prepare a medium-term perspective financial plan, design the parameters of the state budget, limit budget expenditures for those who distribute budget funds. formation, development of state target (budget) programs based on the priority tasks of the budget policy, as well as taking measures to coordinate budget spending limits with the parameters of target programs. The importance of medium-term budgeting is that it creates a basis for linking expenditures with the priorities of state policy and limiting them to the funds available in the budget. Medium-term budgeting is a continuous process that links resources with the resource needs of sectors for the implementation of network programs in accordance with the priority directions of socio-economic policy

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