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LITERATURE AS A MAJOR FACTOR IN THE UPBRINGING AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE YOUNGER GENERATION

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Abstract.

The article deals with the role of literature in society. It also analyses literature as a major factor in the upbringing and development of the younger generation. Literature contributes to the upbringing and development of new generations, helps to open new horizons for human improvement, leaving its own noticeable mark for future generations. A new look at everyday things is required from modern literature.

Key words: literature, society, young generation, books, reader, upbringing, inner world, information, social life.

Introduction

The role of literature in a person's life is really enormous, it's hard to overestimate. Books can make a person educated, but they will not make you stronger or wiser.

You can argue on different topics, but when it comes to the importance of literature in modern society, you can talk about it for a long time, each time revealing amazing conclusions.

We live in an era of computerization, television and high technology. One press of a key, and you can easily find all the information you are interested in, however, no technical devices can replace people with pleasant hours of communication with books.

Books are our wonderful and loyal friends who can enrich our inner world, dispel anxiety, doubts and resentment. For some, it is much easier to watch a film based on a book of interest, but there may not be interesting, funny and witty expressions that you would like, remember, laugh and make you think.

Fiction is most of all about human beings. Its calling is to help us understand what each of us should value in life, in friends and loved ones. Consequently, you cannot limit your existence to a book and someone else's invented life. A book creates the illusion of a full life, but it is only an illusion. You need to draw valuable knowledge from books and use it in real life situations.

Materials and methods

Currently, in our country on the basis of the Strategy of actions on five priority directions of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017 - 2021 large-scale transformations in all spheres and sectors are being implemented. At the same time, special attention is paid to even greater affirmation in our life of noble values and traditions, in particular, to improving the culture of reading, which is of great importance for the growth of spiritual and intellectual potential, expanding the outlook of our people, especially the younger generation, bringing up harmoniously developed

personalities in the spirit of love and devotion to the Motherland.

It is necessary to note that recently considerable work has been carried out in this sphere, in particular, to strengthen the relevant normative and legal base.

Along with this, the important tasks are still the qualitative publication of books meeting the spiritual and artistic-aesthetic needs of our people, especially the youth, the timely delivery of books at affordable prices to places, including educational institutions, translation of the best samples of national and world literature, forming the younger generation's love for books from early childhood, skills of reading electronic books, improving the culture of reading in our society.

Literature plays a leading role in shaping the aesthetic views of every person. Classical works that have stood the test of time can really develop a sense of beauty in a person, they will also help in comprehending life and its complexities.

Likhachev is undoubtedly right that only thoughtful reading can bear rich fruit. For every word in a work is as important as every stroke in an artist's painting. Misunderstood, it can destroy everything for which it was created.

It is thanks to works of art that man, first of all, begins his formation as a person: we begin to understand the difference between good and evil, how relationships take place in society, what the inner world of people is like.

Through works of fiction such as epics and myths, we become acquainted with the historical past of the people, its centuries-old traditions. The touching world of poetic lyrics teaches us to fully disclose our feelings, not being afraid to express our love for our Motherland.

Reading works with motives of mysticism, we set off on an exciting journey together with mysterious heroes, in which together with them we reveal the mysteries of the surrounding world.

But one should not assume that fiction is losing its relevance for a mature personality. On the path of life, a person encounters many obstacles, the overcoming of which often occurs due to the guidance of the truths that are laid down by the authors in fiction. Such works accompany a person all his life - from infancy to ripe old age.

Result and Discussion

Literature in society has always occupied a large place and had specific tasks and specific functions. First of all, they are aesthetic and informational. Literature could be for society both the best friend and the cruelest critic. But of course, literature has always been a reflection of social life and was one of the engines of the cultural process.

At different stages of its development, humanity reflected on the role of literature in society. With the changes taking place in life, people also become different. In addition, it is literature that is the main foundation of any society, the bearer of new ideas and spiritual saturation: in works of art, the experience of the country appears in its entirety.

Literature is capable of having a very serious impact on its readers. Experts have already scientifically proved that fiction is capable of significantly influencing the mass consciousness, to create guidelines for the development of people. And if literature really teaches the beautiful, teaches to recognize good and evil, representing the essence

of the thoughts and reflections of the best minds of mankind, then today it appears as one of the most effective means that can make this world a better, kinder place. Even M. Gorkiy wrote: The purpose of literature is to help people understand themselves, to raise their faith in themselves and develop in them a desire for truth, to fight against vulgarity in people, to be able to find the good in them, to excite in their souls shame, anger, courage, to do everything in order that people become nobly strong and can spiritualize their lives with the holy spirit of beauty.

Modern literature is an extremely ambiguous phenomenon. On the one hand, literature and authors have become more liberated, no longer limited by censorship, nor by any framework or canons, as it was for many centuries in previous years. On the other hand, precisely due to the fact that literature is not limited by anything and no one, today on the market you can see hundreds of titles of works that not only have no artistic value, but also negatively affect modern readers, the formation of their artistic taste and for the entire literary process in general.

The modern reader has also changed. As a rule, this is a middle-aged or elderly person to whom reading has been instilled since childhood. Despite the fact that the new age of information technology has given people unlimited access to the best libraries in the world, the ability to read e-books and be aware of everything that the modern literary process lives on, people have practically stopped reading books.

Modern schoolchildren and students for the most part do not read at all, managing to successfully and without prejudice to academic performance even skip publications, familiarization with which the curriculum requires. And this affects not only the general literacy of modern young people, but also their worldview, value orientations, and morality.

Literature contributes to the upbringing and development of new generations, helps to open new horizons for human improvement, leaving its own noticeable mark for future generations. A new look at everyday things is required from modern literature. No matter how a person changes, and no matter how time looks at life, eternal values remain unchanged. He lives, enjoys life as long as he feels solid ground under his feet. But as soon as this soil is shaken, a person opens the pages of revelation. And, of course, the best guide in the search for truth has always been and remains a huge layer of cultural heritage, bearing the experience of many generations.

Conclusion

Literature has a particularly great influence on the younger generation. Therefore, literary education is one of the external factors that can affect what kind of personality grows up, what character traits it will have.

Despite the new realities of modern life, the role of literature in shaping the personality of the younger generation remains key. The guide on the road of life for the young generation will be their parents, teachers, and if they succeed in forming their love of literature, he will have a tremendous advantage and reach psychological maturity much faster. The main thing in your well-meaning aspirations is to remember that the young person is a living person, a personality, with his own opinion and principles. Give him

the right to choose, but help him make the right one, do not put pressure on him, be a good friend and guide him along the way to the formation of a morally developed personality. Then the reward for your efforts, patience and wisdom will be his brilliant, full of happiness future.

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